

1. Learn the meaning and spelling of all verbs listed for Descubre 1 & 2 (going from the English word and coming up with the word in Spanish).
2. Be able to conjugate these verbs in the following tenses:
  - a. Present:
    - i. regular verbs
    - ii. irregular verbs
    - iii. stem changing verbs
    - iv. verbs with irregular yo forms
    - v. reflexive verbs
    - vi. verbs like gustar
  - b. Futuro Inmediato of all verbs (Ir + a + infinitive)
  - c. Present Progressive (Estar + ando/iendo)
    - i. irregular spelling of ir boot verbs in present participle
    - ii. irregular “y” spelling of verbs like leer, creer, caer (er/ir verbs whose root ends in a vowel)
  - d. Preterite (regular and irregular verbs)
  - e. Imperfect (regular and irregular verbs)
  - f. Future (regular and irregular verbs)
  - g. Conditional (regular and irregular verbs)
  - h. Present and Past Perfect (regular and irregular verbs)
  - i. Commands (tú affirmative, tú negative, ud., uds., & nosotros commands)
3. Know all question words:

¿Quién? – Who?	¿Qué? - What?
¿Cómo? – How?	¿Por qué? – Why?
¿Cuánto? – How much?	¿Cuánto(a/s)? – How Many?
¿Cuándo? – When?	¿Dónde? – Where?
¿Adónde? To Where?	¿Cuál? - Which?

<b>DESCUBRE 1: CH 1</b>	<b>ser</b>
ser	to be
<b>DESCUBRE 1: CH 2</b>	<b>-AR verbs and estar</b>
bailar	to dance
buscar	to look for
caminar	to walk
cantar	to sing
cenar	to have dinner
comprar	to buy
contestar	to answer
conversar	to converse, to chat
desayunar	to have breakfast
descansar	to rest
desear	to wish; to desire
dibujar	to draw
enseñar	to teach
escuchar la radio / música	to listen (to) the radio / music
esperar (+ inf.)	to wait (for); to hope
estar	to be
estudiar	to study
explicar	to explain
gustar	to like
hablar	to talk; to speak
llegar	to arrive
llevar	to carry
mirar	to look (at); to watch
necesitar (+ inf.)	to need
practicar	to practice
preguntar	to ask (a question)
preparar	to prepare
regresar	to return
terminar	to end; to finish
tomar	to take; to drink
trabajar	to work
viajar	to travel
<b>DESCUBRE 1: CH 3</b>	<b>-ER/-IR verbs, tener and venir</b>
abrir	to open
aprender(a + inf.)	to learn
asistir (a)	to attend
beber	to drink
comer	to eat
compartir	to share
comprender	to understand
correr	to run

creer (en)	to believe (in)
deber (+ inf.)	should; must; ought to
decidir (+ inf.)	to decide
describir	to describe
escribir	to write
leer	to read
recibir	to receive
tener	to have
venir	to come
vivir	to live
<b>DESCUBRE 1: CH 4</b>	<b>Stem changers, yo-gos and ir</b>
almorzar (o:ue)	to have lunch
cerrar (e:ie)	to close
comenzar (e:ie)	to begin
conseguir (e:i)	to get; to obtain
contar (o:ue)	to count; to tell
decir (e:i)	to say; to tell
dormir (o:ue)	to sleep
empezar (e:ie)	to begin
encontrar (o:ue)	to find
entender (e:ie)	to understand
hacer	to do, to make
ir	to go
jugar (u:ue)	to play
mostrar (o:ue)	to show
oír	to hear
pedir (e:i)	to ask for; to request
pensar (e:ie)	to think
pensar (e:ie) / (+ inf.)	to intend
pensar en	to think about
perder (e:ie)	to lose; to miss
poder (o:ue)	to be able to; can
poner	to put; to place
preferir (e:ie)	to prefer
querer (e:ie)	to want; to love
recordar (o:ue)	to remember
repetir (e:i)	to repeat
salir	to leave
seguir (e:i)	to follow; to continue
suponer	to suppose
traer	to bring
ver	to see
volver (o:ue)	to return
<b>DESCUBRE 1: CH 5</b>	<b>travel verbs</b>
acampar	to camp
confirmar una reservación	to confirm a reservation
estar de vacaciones (f. pl.)	to be on vacation
hacer las maletas	to pack (one's suitcases)
hacer un viaje	to take a trip
montar a caballo (m.)	to ride a horse
pescar	to fish

sacar/tomar fotos (f. pl.)	to take photos
<b>DESCUBRE 1: CH 6</b>	<b>saber vs. conocer</b>
conducir	to drive
conocer	to know; to be acquainted with
ofrecer	to offer
parecer	to seem
saber	to know; to know how
traducir	to translate
<b>DESCUBRE 1: CH 7</b>	<b>verbs like gustar</b>
aburrir	to bore
encantar	to like very much; to love (inanimate objects)
faltar	to lack; to need
fascinar	to fascinate; to like very much
importar	to be important to; to matter
interesar	to be interesting to; to interest
molestar	to bother; to annoy
quedar	to be left over; to fit (clothing)
	<b>reflexive verbs</b>
acordarse (de) (o:ue)	to remember
acostarse (o:ue)	to go to bed
afeitarse	to shave
bañarse	to bathe; to take a bath
cepillarse el pelo	to brush one's hair
cepillarse los dientes	to brush one's teeth
despedirse (de) (e:i)	to say goodbye (to)
despertarse (e:ie)	to wake up
dormirse (o:ue)	to go to sleep; to fall asleep
ducharse	to shower; to take a shower
enojarse (con)	to get angry (with)
irse	to go away; to leave
lavarse la cara	to wash one's face
lavarse las manos	to wash one's hands
levantarse	to get up
llamarse	to be called; to be named
maquillarse	to put on makeup
peinarse	to comb one's hair
ponerse	to put on
ponerse (+ adj.)	to become (+ adj.)
preocuparse (por)	to worry (about)
probarse (o:ue)	to try on
quedarse	to stay; to remain
quitarse	to take off
secarse	to dry oneself
sentarse (e:ie)	to sit down
sentirse (e:ie)	to feel
vestirse (e:i)	to get dressed
<b>DESCUBRE 1: CH 8</b>	<b>food verbs (not on FINAL)</b>
escoger	to choose
merendar (e:ie)	to snack
morir (o:ue)	to die

pedir (e:i)	to order (food)
probar (o:ue)	to taste; to try
recomendar (e:ie)	to recommend
saber	to taste; to know
saber a	to taste like
servir (e:i)	to serve
<b>DESCUBRE 2: CH 1</b>	
caerse	to fall (down)
dañar	To damage/ to break down
darse con	To bump into; to run into
Doler (o:ue)	To hurt
enfermarse	To get sick
Estar enfermo/a	To be sick
estornudar	To sneeze
Lastimarse	To injure oneself
olvidar	To forget
Poner una inyección	To give an shot/injection
prohibir	To prohibit
recetar	To prescribe
romper	To break
romperse	To break (one's body part)
Sacarse un diente	To take out a tooth
Ser alérgico/a a	To be allergic to
Sufrir (una enfermedad)	To suffer (an illness)
Tener dolor (de)	To have a pain
Tener fiebre	To have a fever
Tomar la temperatura	To take one's temperature
Torcerse (o:ue)	To sprain (one's body part)
toser	To cough
<b>DESCUBRE 2: CH2</b>	
apagar	To turn off
funcionar	To work (machine)
llamar	To call
prender	To turn on
Sonar (o:ue)	To ring
abrazarse	To hug/ embrace each other
ayudarse	To help each other
besarse	To kiss eachother
Encontrarse (o:ue)	To meet/run into each other
Saludarse	To greet each other
borrar	To erase
descargar	To download
grabar	To record
guardar	To save
imprimir	To print
Navegar en internet	To surf the internet
quemar	To burn
llenar	To fill

revisar	To look over/ check
conducir	To drive
manejar	To drive
parar	To stop
arrancar	To start (a machine)
arreglar	To fix
Bajarse de	To get off/out of (a vehicle)
Subirse a	To get on/in (a vehicle)
estacionar	To park
<b>DESCUBRE 2: CH3</b>	
barrer	To sweep
cocinar	To cook
Pasar (la aspiradora)	To vacuum
Planchar (la ropa)	To iron (clothes)
Poner la mesa	To set the table
Quitar la mesa	To clear the table
Quitar el polvo	To dust
Sacar( la basura)	To take out (the trash)
Sacudir los muebles	To dust the furniture
ensuciar	To dirty
Hacer (la cama)	To make (the bed)
Hacer (quehaceres domésticos)	To do chores
lavar	To wash
limpiar	To clean
alquilar	To rent
mudarse	To move (residence)
<b>DESCUBRE 2: CH5</b>	
ahorrar	To save (money)
cobrar	To cash (a check)
depositar	To deposit
firmar	To sign
Llenar (un formulario)	To fill out a form
Pagar a plazos	To pay in installments
Pagar al contado/pagar en efectivo	To pay in cash
Pedir prestado/a	To borrow
Pedir un préstamo	To apply for a loan
Ser gratis	To be free of charge
cruzar	To cross
Dar direcciones	To give directions
doblar	To turn
estar perdido/a	To be lost
quedar	To be located
quedarse	To stay/ remain
Hacer cola	To wait in line
Hacer diligencias	To run errands
Echar (una carta) al buzón	To put (a letter) in the mailbox
enviar	To send/ to mail
mandar	To send/ to mail
<b>DESCUBRE 2: CH6</b>	

Aliviar el estrés	To reduce stress
Aliviar la tensión	To reduce tension
apurarse	To hurry
Darse prisa	To rush
Estar a dieta	To be on a diet
Aumentar de peso	To gain weight
engordar	To gain weight
Disfrutar (de)	To enjoy
fumar	To smoke
Llevar una vida sana	To lead a healthy life
Sufrir muchas presiones	To be under a lot of pressure
Tratar de (+ infin)	To try (to do something)
Calentarse (e:ie)	To warm up
entrenarse	To practice/ to train
Estar en Buena forma	To be in good shape
Hacer ejercicio	To exercise
Hacer ejercicios aeróbicos	To do aerobics
Hacer ejercicios de estiramiento	To do stretching exercises
Hacer gimnasia	To work out
Levantar pesas	To lift weights
Mantenerse en forma	To stay in shape
sudar	To sweat
Comer una dieta equilibrada	To eat a balanced diet
Consumir alcohol	To consume alcohol

## FINAL DE LOS VERBOS: HOJA DE REVISIÓN

### Regular –AR Verbs

acampar  
bailar  
buscar  
caminar  
cantar  
cenar  
comprar  
confirmar  
contestar  
conversar  
desayunar  
descansar

desear  
dibujar  
enseñar  
escuchar la radio /  
música  
esperar (+ inf.)  
estudiar  
explicar  
hablar  
llegar  
llevar  
mirar

montar  
necesitar (+ inf.)  
pescar  
practicar  
preguntar  
preparar  
regresar  
sacar  
terminar  
tomar  
trabajar  
viajar

### Regular –ER Verbs

aprender(a + inf.)  
beber  
comer

comprender  
correr  
creer (en)

deber (+ inf.)  
leer

### Regular –IR Verbs

abrir  
asistir (a)  
compartir

decidir (+ inf.)  
describir  
escribir

recibir  
vivir

### Reflexive Verbs

acordarse (de) (o:ue)  
acostarse (o:ue)  
afeitarse  
bañarse  
cepillarse el pelo  
cepillarse los dientes  
despedirse (de) (e:i)  
despertarse (e:ie)  
dormirse (o:ue)  
 ducharse

enojarse (con)  
irse  
lavarse la cara  
lavarse las manos  
levantarse  
llamarse  
maquillarse  
peinarse  
ponerse  
ponerse (+ adj.)

preocuparse (por)  
probarse (o:ue)  
quedarse  
quitarse  
secarse  
sentarse (e:ie)  
sentirse (e:ie)  
vestirse (e:i)

### Verbos como gustar

gustar  
encantar  
molestar

faltar  
fascinar  
quedar

aburrir  
importar  
interesar



## Verbos Irregulares:

### SER (to be)

soy somos  
eres sois  
es son

### DAR (to give)

doy damos  
das daís  
da dan

### IR (to go)

voy vamos  
vas vais  
va van

### ESTAR (to be)

estoy estamos  
estás estáis  
está están

### TENER (to have)

tengo tenemos  
tienes tenéis  
tiene tienen

### VENIR (to come)

vengo venimos  
vienes venís  
viene vienen

### OÍR (to hear)

oigo oímos  
oyes oís  
oye oyen

## Verbos Irregulares en el YO solamente:

### SABER (to know) say/tell

sé sabemos  
sabes sabéis  
sabe saben

### CONOCER (to know)

conozco conocemos  
conoces conocéis  
conoce conocen

### VER (to see)

veo vemos  
ves veis  
ve ven

### DECIR (to)

digo decimos  
dices decís  
dice dicen

### HACER (to do/make) out)

hago hacemos  
haces hacéis  
hace hacen

### PONER (to put)

pongo ponemos  
pones ponéis  
pone ponen

### TRAER (to bring)

traigo traemos  
traes traéis  
trae traen

### SALIR (to go)

salgo salimos  
sales salís  
sale salen

## Verbos con cambios radicales

### E → IE

cerrar (e:ie)  
comenzar (e:ie)  
empezar (e:ie)

entender (e:ie)  
pensar (e:ie)  
preferir (e:ie)

querer (e:ie)

### O → UE

almorzar (o:ue)  
contar (o:ue)  
dormir (o:ue)

encontrar (o:ue)  
mostrar (o:ue)  
poder (o:ue)

recordar (o:ue)  
volver (o:ue)

### U → UE

jugar (u:ue)

### E → I

repetir (e:i)

pedir (e:i)

decir (e:i)

conseguir (e:i)

## VERB TENSE REVIEW

### Presente:

Terminaciones: (infinitive, drop ending, add individual endings)

AR - o, as, a, amos, éis, an

ER - o, es, e, emos, éis, en

IR - o, es, e, imos, ís, en

Things to remember: boot verbs, irregular yo forms, irregulars

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El Pretérito: (often translated as "Verb ed", but many irreg. vbs. in Eng. ex. spoke/ran/made, a single completed action).

Terminaciones: (infinitive, drop ending, add individual endings)

AR - é, aste, ó, amos, asteis, aron

ER/IR - í, iste, íó, imos, isteis, ieron

IRREG - e, iste, o, imos, isteis, ieron (-eron with "j" roots)

Things to remember:

ir boot verbs pancake instead, "y" pancakes, Sip Tea verbs, Irreg. yo forms for -car, -gar, -zar verbs

Poder - pud

Saber - sup

Poner - pus

Tener - tuv

Estar - estuv

Andar - anduv

Hacer - hic\*

Venir - vin

Querer - quis

Tracer - traj\*\*

Producir - produj\*\*

Decir - dij\*\*

Traducir - traduj\*\*

Conducir - conduj\*\*

Ser/Ir - fui, fuiste, fue, fuimos, fuisteis, fueron

Ver - vi, viste, vio, vimos, visteis, vieron

Dar - di, diste, dio, dimos, disteis, dieron

\*él/ella/usted hizo

\*\* ellos/ellas/ustedes - jeron (drop i)

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El Imperfecto: (Used to do something, Was/Were Verb ing, repeated/habitual action in the past, telling time, age)

Terminaciones: (infinitive, drop ending, add individual endings)

AR - aba, abas, aba, ábamos, abais, aban

ER/IR - ía, ías, ía, íamos, íais, ían

Irregulares: Ser - era, eras, era, éramos, erais, eran

Ir - iba, ibas, iba, íbamos, íbais, íban

Ver - veía, veías, veía, veíamos, veíais, veían

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### El Futuro: (Will)

Terminaciones: (add endings directly to the infinitive or irregular root)

AR/ER/IR - é, ás, á, emos, éis, án

### El Condicional: (Would)

Terminaciones: (add endings directly to the infinitive or irregular root)

AR/ER/IR - ía, ías, ía, íamos, íais, ían

Irregular Stems (for both Futuro y Condicional) - add individual endings to these stems

Saber - sabr

Querer - querr

Poder - podr

Salir - saldr

Poner - pondr

Tener - tendr

Venir - vendr

Hacer - har

Decir - dir

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El Presente Progresivo ( Am/Is/Are Verb ing – at this moment) – present of Estar plus the present participle .

Estar:

Estoy Estamos

Estás Estáis

Está Están

+ present participle (el participio de presente)

Participios de Presente Regulares  
drop AR → ando

drop ER/IR → iendo

Things to remember about Participios de Presente:

- “i” boot verbs have the pancake spelling in the participio de presente (that means all forms)
- “y” pancake spellings are also used in the participio de presente (that means all forms)